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INDIRECT FIRE CASUALTY ASSESSMENT (IFCAS)(U) SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INC LA JOLLA CA W B DEGRAF 29 JUN 83 MDA903-83-C-0222

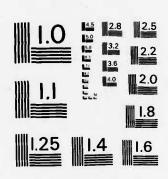
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INDIRECT FIRE CASUALTY ASSESSMENT

(IFCAS)

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Prepared by

Science Applications, Inc.

E

1710 Goodridge Dr. McLean, VA 22102

1200 Prospect St. La Jolla, CA 92038

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Science Applications, Inc.

This report was prepared by Science Applications for the Defense Advance Research Projects Agency under Contract no. MDA903-83-C-0222, Large Scale Simulation, which expires 30 September 1983. The SAI Project Manager for this project is Mr. William B. DeGraf, phone (703) 734-5972.

This report has been reviewed and approved for distribution.

Project Manager

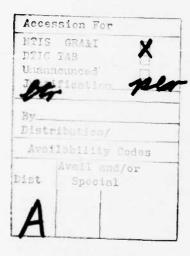
Department Manager



FOREWORD

This document supplements the briefing on IFCAS provided to the LSS group on 29 June 1983. It contains the documentation on the IFCAS.

Section 1 of this document provides a functional capabilities summary of the Indirect Fire Casualty Assessment Processor. The processor itself is detailed in Section 2.0. Attachment A provides illustrations of Indirect Fire Casualty Assessment Processor Data Structures.





-SCIENCE APPLICATIONS, INC. -SECTION 1 CAPABILITIES SUMMARY INDIRECT FIRE CASUALTY ASSESSMENT (IFCAS)

SCIENCE APPLICATIONS, INC. -

1.0 CAPABILITIES SUMMARY - INDIRECT FIRE CASUALTY ASSESSMENT (IFCAS)

Capabilities provided by the CIS software in support of indirect fire events shall include:

- o maintenance of a pre-planned target list,
- o maintenance of a list of groups of targets, and
- o maintenance/processing of indirect fire missions.

The following paragraphs present discussions of each of the above listed functions describing operator inputs, software processing and outputs provided by the system.

1.1 Pre-Planned Targets

The operator shall have the capability of defining a pre-planned target list which may contain a maximum of 1,000 pre-planned targets (i.e., 500 BLUEFOR targets and 500 OPFOR targets). For each pre-planned target, the operator shall specify FORCE, TARGET NUMBER and TARGET LOCATION as defined below.

Field

Valid Operator Input

FORCE

BLUEFOR OPFOR

TARGET NUMBER

5 character (alphanumeric) designation.

TARGET LOCATION

UTM coordinate

The pre-planned target list shall be maintained in the system data base for use in defining fire missions (see discussion below). The operator shall have the capability to delete targets from the pre-planned target list at any time during real time exercise operations. Input and update of the pre-planned target list shall be accomplished through use of the INDIRECT FIRE interactive menu as presented in Figure 1.1.

The operator shall be provided the capability to request display of the pre-planned target list on the Support Display. Targets on the list shall be presented in either alphanumeric or location proximity order, as per operator specification. Each time the operator requests a display of the target list in location proximity order, he shall provide the UTM coordinate upon which the system shall base its list order. The target list display is detailed in Figure 1.2.

DISPLAY GROUP	TYPI	HHE	. CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
	List	ACTION	DETINE PRE-PLANNED TARGET DEFINE GROUP OF TARGETS DELETE TARGETY/GROUP DEFINE TERE MISSION DEFINE TARGET SERIES EXECUTE ON-CALL MISSION	Defines menn display options
LF DUFINE PRE-PLANNED TARGET:				
2	List	FORCI	BLUEFOR OPFOR	
3	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TARGET NUMBER	5 spaces to be filled in from Atpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies target number.
4	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TARGET LOCATION	10 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies DIM coordinate of target.
5	List		LGNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
IF DEFINE GROUP OF TARGETS:				
2	List	FORCE	BLUEFOR OPFOR	
3	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	GROUP DESIGNATION	3 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies designation for group of targets.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 1 OF 29)

DESPEAY GROUP	1466	THE	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
				, ,
4	List	TARGETS	List of targets previously defined and input to the system.	Specifies targets belonging t group.
5	List		IGNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
LF DELETE TARGET/GROUP:				
2	list	FORCE:	BLUEFOR OPFOR	
3	list	ACTION	DELETE TARGET DELETE GROUP	Defines menu display options.
IF DELETE TARGET:				
4	List	LARGETS	List of targets previously defined and input to the system.	Defines selection of targets to be deleted from the data base. Multiple selections allowed.
5	List		IGNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 2 OF 29)

DISPLAY DESCRIPTION TYPE CONTENT TITLE GROUP IF DELETE GROUP: List of groups of targets previously defined and input List GROUPS Defines selection of groups of targets to be deleted from the data base. Multiple selections allowed. to the system. List LGNORE Specifies manner of entry REPEAT completion. OONE IF DEFINE FIRE MISSION: 2 List FORCE BLUEFOR OPFOR 3 List TYPE MISSION **SCHEDULED** Defines menu display options. ON CALL IMMEDIATE IF SCHEDULED: NEW SCHEDULED MISSION EDIT SCHEDULED MISSION 1.1 st ACTION CANCEL SCHEDIJLED MISSION

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 3 OF 29)

DESPEAY GROUP		TYP[TITLE	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
					,
F-NFW					
CHÉDHEED ISSION:					
	5	List	IDENTIFY TARGET	NEW TARGET EXISTING TARGET NEW GROUP OF TARGETS EXISTING GROUP OF TARGETS	
RGET:					
	6	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TARGET NUMBER	5 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies target number.
	7	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TARGET LOCATION	10 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies DIM coordinate of target.
	8	List	FIRING UNIT	List of BLULFOR or OPFOR firing units identified in system data base.	Defines selection of unit to execute fire mission.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 4 OF 29)

DTSPFAY GROUP	LYPI	11111	· CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
. 9	List	ы отон	EOR BEHEFOR: FOR OPFOR: 105-mm	Defines selection of weapon to be lived.
10	List	SHEER	175-mm 8" HE HERAP HC	Defines selection of shell to be used. Input is optional. (Default: III)
			ILLUM WP ICM DPICM FASCAM CLGP	
11	List	1051	PD OELAY VT	Specifies selection of fuse to be used. Input is optional. (Default: PD)
	list	ROUNOS	BIRY I BN I BTRY 2 BN 2 BIRY 3 BN 3 BTRY 4 BN 4 BTRY 5 BN 5 BTRY 6 BN 6 BTRY 7 BN 7 BTRY 8 BN 8	Specifies number of rounds to be delivered. Input is optional. (Delault: BIRY 1)
I DR BLUELOR 155-um ONLY:		diane	BIRY 9 BR 9 BIRY 10 BN 10	Specifies fining shapes to be
	List	CHARGE	CHARGE 7 CHARGE 8	Specifies firing charge to be used. Input is optional. (Default: CDARGE 7)

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 5 OF 29)

DESPEAY GROUP		TYPI	11111	countin	DESCRIPTION
	13	List	SERIEDOLE MESSEON EXECUTION	TIMIC TARRET SERTES	Defines'mena'display options.
TE TIME:					
	14	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	LIMI	DD MON YR:(Current date displayed for edit (if required) Tollowed by 4 spaces to be filled in with HH:MM values)	Specifies execution date and time of lire Mission.
	15	List		EGNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
IF TARGET SERIES:					
	14	list	STIECT SERFES		Specifies execution time is in accordance with particular target series.
	15	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	DITSET TIME	3 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies target series offset time for mission (± up to 59 minutes)
	16	List		IGNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 6 OF 29

FROUP	FYPI	11111	(081 14	DESCRIPTION
11-1XISTING TARGET:				
6	list	PRE-PEANNED TARGET	List of targets previously defined and input to the system.	Defines selection of target. NOTE: Upon selection of targe all parameters describing the target ace displayed for review.
	List	- FIRING HN1T	List of HUHLOR or APLOR firing anits identified in system data base.	Defines selection of anit to execute Lire Mission.
8	List	WEAPON	FOR NEWFEOR: FOR OPFOR: 105-am 122-am NOW1T71R 107-am 152-am NOW1T71R 155-am 152-am GUN/HOWF1Z1R 175-am 8"	Defines selection of weapon to be fired.
. 9	.t ist	SHELL	DE FILERAP FIC FILLUM WP FCM DP 1CM FASCAM CLGP	Defines selection of shell to be used. Input is optional. (Default: UE)
10	list	TUSL	PH 1011 AY V1	Specifies selection of lose to be used. Input is optional (Betault: PD)

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 7 OF 29)

DTSPLAY GROUP	EYPL	HIL	CONTENT	DESCREPTION
11	 List	ROUNIT,	BTRY 1 BN 1 HTRY 2 BN 2 BTRY 3 BN 3 HTRY 4 BN 4 BTRY 5 BN 5 HTRY 6 BN 6 BTRY 7 BN 7 BTRY B BN B BFRY 9 BN 9 BTRY 10 BN 10	Specifies number of rouads to be delivered. Input is optional. (Default: HIRY I)
TOR BLOTTOR 155-nm ONLY:				
="	List	CHARGI	CHARGE 7 CHARGE II	Specifies firing charge to be used. Input is optional. (Default: GUARGL 7)
13	List	SCHIDDLE MISSION EXECUTION .	TIME TARGET SERIES	Delines menu display options.
IF TIME:				
. 14 ;	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TIME	OD MON YR : (corrent date displayed for edit (if required) followed by 4 spaces to be filled in with UH:MM values)	Specifies execution date and time of Fire Mission.
15	1.1st		LGNORL REPLAT DONL	Specifies manner of entry completion.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 8 OF 29)

DISPLAY DESCRIPTION TYPE 1171.1 CONTENT GROUP If IARGET STRIES: STILCE SERIES Specifies execution time is in 14 List 111 accordance with particular 112 113 target series. 114 115 116 117 118 119 1110 -Alpha/ OFFSET TIME 3 spaces to be filled in from Specifies target series offset 15 time for mission (+ up to 59 Numeric Alpha/Numeric pad. Intry (minutes). LGNORE Specifies manner of entry List REPEAF completion. DONE TE NEW GROUP OF TARGETS: 3 spaces to be filled in from GROUP DESIGNATION Specifies designation for group Alpha/ Numeric Alpha/Numeric pad. of targets. Intry Specifies targets belonging to TARGETS. List of targets previously List defined and input to the group. system. List of BLHETOR or OPFOR firing

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 9 OF 29'

data base.

units identified in system

Defines selection of unit to

execute Fire Mission.

8

List

FIRING UNIT

DTSPLAY GROUP	TYPI.	11111	, . CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
9	List	WI APON	TOR BEDITOR: FOR OPTOR: 105-nun 122-nun HOWITZER 107-nun 152-nun HOWITZER 155-nun 152-nun GUN/HOWITZER 175-nun / 8"	Defines selection of weapon to be fived.
10	List	SHELL	RE ' HERAP HC TILLUM WP ' TCM DPICM FASCAM CLGP	Defines selection of shell to be used. Input is optional. (Default: NE)
11	List	FUSE	PD DELAY VT	Specifies selection of fuse to be used. Input is optional. (Default: PD)
12	List	ROUNDS	BTRY I BN I BTRY 2 BN 2 BTRY 3 BN 3 HTRY 4 BN 4 BTRY 5 BN 5 HTRY 6 BN 6 BTRY 7 BN 7 HTRY 8 BN 8 BTRY 9 BN 9 HTRY 10 UN 10	Specilies number of rounds to be delivered. Input is optional. (Default: HTRY 1)
OR BIUFFOR 55-num ONLY:	List	CHARGI.	CHARGE 7 CHARGE 8	Specifies firing charge to be used. Input is optional. (Default: CHARGE 7)

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 10 OF 29)

DISPLAY GROUP	LYPE	HIII	⁴ CONTINI	DESCRIPTION .
T3. IF TIME:	list "	SCHEDULE MISSION EXECUTION	TIME TARGET SERTES	Defines menu display options.
14	Alpba/ Rumeric Intry	TIME	DD MON YR : (current date displayed for edit (if required) followed by 4 spaces to be tilled in with III:MM values)	Specifies execution date and time of fire Mission.
. 15	List		I GNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
IT TARGET SERIES:				
14	List	STITCT SERIES	111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119	Specifies execution time is in accordance with particular target series.
15	Alpha/ Numeric Lutry	OLESET TIME	3 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies target series offse time for missinn (<u>t</u> up to 59 minutes).
16	List		TÖNORE REPLAT DONE	Specifles manner of entry completion.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 11 OF 29-

DTSPLAY GROUP	FYPI	11111	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
IT LXISTING GROW OF TARGETS:				
6	5 l.ist	GROUP OF TARGETS	Eist of Groups of Targets pre- viously delined and input to the system.	Defines selection of Group of Targets. NOTE: Upon selection of Group of largets, all parameters describing the Group are dis- played for review.
	7 List	FIRING UNIT	List of BLULIDR or OPFOR firing units identified in system data base.	Defines selection of unit to execute lire Mission.
•	BList	WEAPON .	For 8EVEFOR: FOR OPTOR: 105-nm 122-nm HOWETZER 107-nm 152-nm HOWETZER 155-nm 152-nm GUN/HOWEFZER 175-nm 8"	Defines selection of weapon to he lired.
	9 list	SHEEL	III. DERAP IIC LLUM WP LCM OPTEM FASCAM ELGP	Defines selection of shell to be used. Input is optional. (Default: UE)
1	II List	LUSE	A.L DEFVA GD	Specilies selection of fuse to he used. Input is optional. (Default: PD)

LIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 12 OF 29

list			
	ROUTHY -	BIRY 1	Specifies number of rounds In be delivered. Input is optional. (Default: BIKY 1)
List	CHARGE	CHARGE 7 CHARGE 8	Specifies firing charge to be used. Input is optional. (Default: CHARGE 7)
List	SCHEDULE MESSION Execution	TIME TARGET SERIES	Defines menu display options.
Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TIME	DD MON YR : (current date displayed for edit (if required) followed by 4 spaces to be filled in with HH:MM values)	Specifies execution date and time of fire Mission.
List		IGNORE REPLAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
	List Alpha/ Mumeric Entry	List SCHEDULE MISSION EXECUTION Alpha/ Minneric Entry	BIRY 4 BN 4 BIRY 5, BN 5 BIRY 6 BR 6 HIRY 7 BN 7 BIRY 8 BN B BIRY 9 BN 9 BIRY 10 BN 10 List SCHEDULE MISSION EXECUTION TIME TARGET SERIES Alpha/ Mameric Entry DD MON YR : (current date displayed for cult (if required) followed by 4 spaces to be filled in with HII:MM values) List IGNORE REPLAT

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 13 OF 29)

DESPEAY GROUP		TYPL	11111	COMIENT	DI SCRIPTION
IF TARGET SERIES:					, ,
	13	List	STELCT SERIES		Specifies execution time is in accordance with particular target series.
	14	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	OFFSET TIME	3 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies target series offset time for mission (± up to 59 minutes).
	15	List		LGNORE REPLAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
IF IDII SCHIDUIED MISSION:					
	5	List	FIRE MISSION	List of scheduled fire missions previously defined and input to the system.	Defines selection of fire mission data to be updated/modified. NOTE: Upon selection of fire mission, all parameters describing the fire mission ar displayed for review.
	6	list	SELECT PARAMETER FOR ED11	list of fire mission parameters which are available for edit.	Allows operator to update/ modify fire mission entries.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 14 OF 29)

DESPEAY GROUP	. 1491	THUE	CONTLINI	OFSCREPTION
1	List		TENORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
F CANCLL SCHEDULED MESSION:				
5	List	FIRC MESSION .	List of scheduled fire missions previously defined and input to the system.	Defines selection of fire mission to be cancelled.
. 6	l.ist		EGNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
IF ON-CALL:				
4	List	ACTION	NEW ON-CALL MISSION LOTE OR-CALL MISSION CANCEL ON-CALL MISSION	Defines menu display options.
IF NEW ON- CALL MISSION:			<u>'</u>	
5	List	IDENTIFY TARGET	NEW TARGET EXESTING TARGET NEW GROUP OF TARGETS EXISTING GROUP OF TARGETS	Defines menu display options.
IF NEW TARGET:				
6	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	FARGET NUMBER	5 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies target number,
7	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TARGET LOCATION	10 spaces to be filled in from	Specifies UIM coordinate of target.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 15 OF 29

DTSPLAY GROUP .	LYPJ.	1111.1	CONTINE	OF SCRIPTION
, 1	List	LIRING UNIT	List of BLULIOR or OPTOR firing units identified in system data base.	Defines selection of unit to execute lire Mission.
9	List	WLAPON	Tor BLUEFOR: TOR OPTOR: 105-nm 122-amr HOWLIZER 107-nm 152-nm HOWLIZER	Defines selection of weapon to be fired.
		U	155-min 152-min GUN/HOWITZER 175-min 8"	
10	List	SULLI.	HE HERAP HC LLLUM WP LCM DPICM L'ASCAM CLGP	Defines selection of shell to be used. Imput is optional. (Default: HL)
11	List	TUSE	PD DELAY VT	Specifies selection of fuse to be used. Input is optional. (Default: PD)
12	List	ROUNDS	BTRY 1 BR 1 BTRY 2 BN 2 BTRY 3 BN 3 BTRY 4 BN 4 BTRY 5 BN 5 BTRY 6 BN 6 BTRY 7 BN 7 BTRY 8 BN B BTRY 9 BN 9 BTRY 10 BN 10	Specifies mumber of rounds to be delivered. Input is optional. (Default: PD)

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 16 OF 29,

RIPTION	DESCRIPTIO	FONTENT	HILL	TYPI	DISPLAY GROBP
	• •				OR BLULLOR 55-wo ONLY:
is optional.	Specifies firing clused. Input is opt (Default: CHARGE 7	CHARGE 7 CHARGE B	CHARGE .	List	
aner of entry	Specifies manner of completing.	LGNORE REPLAT DONE		List	13
					F_EXISTENG ARGET:
selection of parameters he target are	Defines selection r NOIE: Upon select target, all paramet describing the targ displayed for revidence	List of targets previously defined and input to the system.	PRE-PLANNED TARGET	List	6
	Defines selection of execute Fire Mission	List of BLHFOR or OPLOR firing units identified in system data base.	FIRING UNIT	List	7
ction of weapon (Defines selection of he fired.	For BLULFDR:	WLAPON	List	8
		107-mm 152-mm DOWITZER 155-mm 152-mm GUN/HDWITZER 175-mm			

LIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 17 OF 29)

DISPLAY GROOP	1 4 17 1	11111	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
9	list	SHELL	HC HERAP HC TLLUM WP TCM DPTEN TASCAM CLGP	Defines selection of shell to be used. Input is optional. (Default: HE)
10	List	FUSE	PD DELAY VI	Specifies selection of fuse to be used. Input is optional. (Default: PD)
11	tist	ROUNDS .	BTRY 1 BN 1 BTRY 2 BN 2 BTRY 3 BN 3 BTRY 4 BN 4 BTRY 5 BN 5 BTRY 6 BN 6 BTRY 7 BN 7 BTRY B BN 8 BTRY 9 BN 9 BTRY 10 BN 10	Specifies number of rounds to be delivered. Input is optional. (Default: BERY 1)
FOR BLUFFOR 155-mm ONLY:	List	CHARGE	CHARGE 7 CHARGE 8	Specifies firing charge to be used. Input is optional.
12	List		IGNDRE REPEAT DONE	(Default: CHARGE 7) Specifies manner of entry completion.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 18 OF 29

-DESPEAY DESCRIPTION TYPE THE CONTENT GROUP IT NEW GROUP OF TARGETS: Specifies designation for group GROUP DESIGNATION 3 spaces to be filled in from 6 Alpha/ Numeric Alpha/Numeric pad. of targets. Entry **TARGLES** List of Largets previously Specifies targets belonging to List defined and input to the group. system. Defines selection of unit to List of BLUELOR or OPFOR firing 8 List FIRING UNIT units identifed in system data execute fire Mission. base. For BLHFFOR: For OPIOR: Defines selection of weapon List WEAPON. 9 to be fired. 122-mm HOWITZER 105-mm 152-min HOWLIZER (07-nm 152-mar GUN/HOWLIZER 155-mm 175-mn 8" Defines selection of shell to be used. Input is optional. HE 10 List SHELL. HERAP (Default: HE) HC 11.LUM W 1CM DP LCM **I'ASCAM** CLGP Specifies selection of fuse to FUSE PD 11 List be used. Input is optional. (Default: PD) DELAY Vf

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 19 OF 29)

DESPEAY DESCRIPTION CONTENT LYPI THEF GROUP 12 List ROUNDS BIRY 1 BN I Specifies number of rounds to be BIRY 2 BM 5 delivered. Input is optional. (Detault: BIRY 1) BIRY 3 BN 3 BTRY 4 BH 4 BIRY 5 BN 5 B4 6 BIRY 6 BTRY 7 34 7 BTRY 8 BN 8 BIRY 9 BN 9 BTRY TO BN 10 FOR BEDEFOR 155-mm ONLY: Specifies firing charge to be CHARGE CHARGE 7 List used. Imput is optional. (Default: CHARGE 7) CHARGE 8 Specifies manner of entry LGNORE 13 List completion. REPEAT DONE IF EXISTING GROUP OF TARGETS: Defines selection of Group of List of Groups of Targets GROUP OF TARGETS 6 List previously defined and input to Targets. NOTE: Upon selection of Group the system. of largets, all parameters describing the Group are displayed for review. List of BLUEFOR or OPFOR firing Defines selection of unit to FIRING UNIT 7 List units identified in system data execute lire Mission. base.

F - - - -

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 20 OF 29)

DISPLAY DESCRIPTION CONTLINE TYPE 1111.1 GROWP Defines selection of weapon MI APON for BLUITOR: for OPFOR: 8 1 15 t to be fired. 105-mm 122-mm HOWITZER 152-mm HOWITZER 152-mm GUNZHOWITZER 107-mm 155-nm 175-mm B" Defines selection of shell to be used. Input is optional. (Default: HT) List 50111 105 -HERAP HC 111.014 WP -1CM DPTCM FASCAM CLGP Specifies selection of fuse to be used. Toput is optional. (Default: PD) 13151. PD 10 1.151 **DELAY** ٧1 Specifies number of rounds to be delivered. Input is optional. (Default: BIRY 1) ROUND'S BIRY 1 BN 1 11 List BIRY 2 BN 2 BIRY 3 BN 3 BIRY 4 BN 4 BIRY 5 BN 5 BIRY 6 BN 6 BTRY 7 BN 7 BIRY 8 BN B BTRY 9 IIN 9 UTRY 10 BN 10

0 0

FIGURE 1.1 MINU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 21 OF 29)

DESPLAY GROUP	LYPL	THEL	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
LOR BLOFLOR				· · =
	f.íst	CHARGE	CHARGE 7 CHARGE 8	Specifies firing charge to be used. Input is optional, (Detault: CHARGE 7)
12	List		FGNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
IF EDIT UN- CALL MISSION:				
5	l.ist	FIRE MISSION	List of on-call fire missions previously defined and input to the system.	Defines selection of fire mission data to be updated/modified. NOTE: Upon selection of fire mission, all parameters describing the fire mission are displayed for review.
6	List	SELECT PARAMETÉR LOR EDLI	List of fire mission parameters which are available for edit.	Allows operator to update/ modify lire mission entries.
7	List		EGNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
IF CANCEL ON- CALL MISSION:				
. 5	List	FIRE MISSION	List of on-call fire missions previously defined and input to the system.	Defines selection of fire mission to be cancelled.
6	l.ist		LGNORE REPLAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 22 OF 29;

DESPLAY GROUP	TYPE	1111.E	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
IF IMMEDIATE:	, • .			
1	List	TOUNTLEY TARGET	NEW TARGET EXISTING TARGET	Defines mena display options.
IF NEW TARGET:				
5	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TARGET NUMBER	5 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies target number. Input is optional.
. 6	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TARGET LOCATION	10 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies HTM coordinate of target.
7	List	TIRING UNIT	List of BLUETOR or OPTOR firing units identified in system data base.	Defines selection of unit to execute Fire Mission.
8	List	WEAPON	For ULUETOR: For OPTOR: 105-nm 122-nm HOWITZER 107-nm 152-nm HOWITZER 155-nm 152-nm GUN/HOWITZER 175-nm	Defines selection of weapon to be fired.
9	List	SHCTT.	HE HERAP HIC TELUM WP TEM DPTCM FASCAM CEGP	Defines selection of shell to be used. Input is optional. (Default: III.)

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 23 OF 29)

DISPINY GROUP	TYPE	THIL	СОИТГИТ	DESCRIPS FOR
10	List	LUST	DEFVA DEFVA A1	Specifies selection of Fase to be used. Input is optional. (Default: PD)
11	List	RODNOS	BTRY 1 BN 1 BTRY 2 BN 2 BTRY 3 BN 3 BTRY 4' BN 4 BTRY 5 BN 5 BTRY 6 BN 6 BTRY 7 BN 7 BTRY B BN 8 BTRY 9 BN 9 BTRY 10 BN 10	Specifies number of rounds to be delivered. Input is optional. (Default: BTRY 1)
LOR BLHEFOR 155-nun ONLY:				
	List	CHARGE .	CHARGE 7 CHARGE B	Specifies firing charge to be used. Input is optional. (Default: CHARGE 7)
12	List		TGNORE REPLAT DONE	Specifies wanner of entry campletion.
IF EXISTING TARGET:				
5	1.ist	PRE-PLANNED TARGET	List of targets previously defined and input to the system.	Defines selection of target. NOTE: Upon selection of target, all parameters describing the target are displayed for review.
6	List	CIRING UNIT	List of BLUETOR or OPTOR Living units identifed in system data base.	Defines selection of unit to execute fire Mission.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 24 OF 29)

DTSPLAY GROUP	1 YPĮ	LUILE	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
	List	M VEOR	For BLUEFOR: Lor OPTOR:	Defines selection of weapon to be fired.
	List	SHEFT	IIE HERAP HIC TLLUM WP TCM DPTCM FASCAM CLGP	Defines selection of shell to be used. Input is optional. (Default: HE)
9	List	FIRST	PD DELAY	Specifies selection of fuse to be used. Input is optional, (Default: PD)
10	List	koUNDS	BIRY 1 BN 1 BIRY 2 BN 2 BIRY 3 BN 3 BIRY 4 BN 4 BIRY 5 BN 5 BIRY 6 BN 6 BIRY 7 BN 7 BIRY 8 BN B BIRY 9 BN 9 UTRY 10 BN 10	Specifies number of rounds to be delivered. Input is aptional. (Default: BTRY 1)
LOR BLHEFOR 155-um ONLY:	list	CHARGE	CHARGE 7 CHARGE 8	Specifles firing charge to be used. Input is optional. (Dufault: CHARGE 7)

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 25 OF 29)

HTSPLAY GROHP	TYPI	31111	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
u	. ", List		IGNORE RLPEAT DOME	Specifies manner of entry completion.
F DILINE ARGIT SERIES:				- 1
2	List	FORCL	BLUEFOR OPFOR	
3	List	ACTION	NEW TARGET SERIES EDIT TARGET SERIES CANCEL TARGET SERIES	Defines menu display options.
I NEW ARGET SERIES:				LT
4	List	STLECT SERIES		Specifies target series to be executed in accordance with operator input TIME.
5	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	TIME	DD MON YR : (current date displayed for edit (if required) followed by 4 spaces to be filled in with HH:MM values)	Specifies execution date and time for target series.
6	List		TGNORE REPEAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 26 OF 29)

DISPLAY DESCRIPTION CONTENT TYPE HILL GROUP IF IDLL TARGET SERIES: Specifies target series tor which TIME shall be updated. SELECT SERIES 111 List 4 112 113 . Upon selection of targe series, the previously entered date and 114 115 time are displayed for review/ 116 update. 117 118 119 1110 Allows operator to update: INFOATE TIME Previously entered date and Alpha/ Numeric time. date/time of execution for target series. Entry Specifies manner of entry **IGNORE** List 6 completion. REPLAT DONE IT CANCEL TARGET SERIES: Defines selection of target SLITET SERIES Ш List 112 series to be cancelled. 113 114 115 116 117 HB 119 1110 EGNORE Specifies manner of entry 5 List REPEAT completion. DONE

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 27 OF 29)

DTSPLAY GRODE	LYPL	11111	. COMILINI	DESCRIPTION
LL EXECUTE ON CALL MISSION:				
2	List	FORC.	BLUET OR OPT OR	Defines menu display options.
3	List	ON CALL MESSIONS	tist of on-call fire missions identified in system data base.	Defines selection of on-call lire mission to be executed.
	4 List	SCHEDULT TALSSTON EXECUTION	TIME TARGET SCRICS	Defines menu display options.
II I I IMI:				
	Alpha/ Numeric Entry	FIME	DD MON YR : (cuccent date displayed for edit (it required) followed by 4 spaces to be filled in with fll:PM values)	Specifies execution date and time of lire Mission.
	6 tist	1200	FGNORI REPLAT DONE	Specifies manner of entry completion.
EL LARGET SLUTES:				
	5 List	SELECT STRIES		Specifies execution time is in accordance with particular target series.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 28 OF 29)

DTSPLAY GROUP	LYPE	11111	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
6	Alpha/ Numeric Intry	OFFSET TIME	3 spaces to be filled in from Alpha/Numeric pad.	Specifies target series offse time for mission (* up to 59 minutes).
7	List		IGNORE REPEAT DONE .	Specifies manner of entry completion.

FIGURE 1.1 MENU: INDIRECT FIRE (PAGE 29 OF 29)

1	1 2	2	3 0	4 0	5 6 0 0	7	7 . 8) 0
PRE-PL	ANNED TARGETS	·		2-123		E MM GQ	M YY HH:MM
FORCE BLUEFOR OR OPFOR	LOCATION R AANNNNNN	٧N		۱.			
TGTNR AANNN	TGT LOC AANNNNNNNN	TG TNR AANNN	TGT LOC AANNNNNNNN	TGTNR AANNN	TGT LOC AANNNNNNNN	TGTNR AANNN	TGT LOC AANWANNAN
•	::	:		:	: :	•	: :

TITLE:

Pre-Planned Targets

DISPLAY TYPE: Tabular

CONTENT:

Column Heading

Description

FORCE

Force for which target list is requested.

LOCATION

If target list is requested for display in location proximity order, the UTM coordinate specified by the operator for use in the ordering sequence of the list.

TGTNR

Target number of target.

TGT LOC

UTM coordinate of target.

DISPLAY CRITERIA:

TIME

The display shall contain a list of all BLUEFOR or OPFOR targets identified in the system data base at an operator specified exercise time or, as a default, to the exercise time as displayed on the Tactical Display at the time of the display request. NOTE: The operator specified time must be a time which is included in the current exercise segment.

FORCE

The operator specifies whether the display is for BLUEFOR or OPFOR.

SEQUENCE

The operator specifies the sequencing order in which the target list is to be presented (i.e., either alphanumeric or location proximity order). If the display is to be provided in location proximity order, the operator specifies the UTM coordinate upon which the list sequencing order shall be based.

1.2 Groups Of Targets

The operator shall have the capability of identifying up to 50 groups of targets with each group consisting of up to 10 targets selected from targets on the pre-planned target list. For each group of targets, the operator shall specify FORCE, GROUP DESIGNATION, and TARGETS belonging to the group as defined below.

Field

Valid Operator Input

FORCE

BLUEFOR OPFOR

GROUP DESIGNATION

3 character (alphanumeric) designation.

TARGETS

Up to 10 targets selected from preplanned target list.

Groups of targets shall be maintained in the system data base for use in defining fire missions (see discussion below). The operator shall have the capability to delete groups of targets from the data base at any time during real time exercise operations. Input and update of the list of groups of targets shall be accomplished through the INDIRECT FIRE interactive menu (Figure 1.1).

The operator shall be provided the capability to request display of the list of groups of targets maintained in the system data base on the Support Display. The display is detailed in Figure 1.3.

1.3 Fire Mission Items

Up to 500 fire missions may be input by the operator as 'active' (i.e., not yet executed) missions. Active missions shall include SCHEDULED, ON-CALL, and IMMEDIATE missions. Fire mission data input shall be accomplished through use of the INDIRECT FIRE interactive menu (Figure 1.1).

For each SCHEDULED mission, the operator shall specify FORCE, TARGET, FIRING UNIT, WEAPON, SHELL, FUSE, # ROUNDS, and MISSION EXECUTION TIME as defined below.

Field

Valid Operator Input

FORCE

BLUEFOR OPFOR

TARGET

New target, new group of targets or target



1	1	2 0	3	4	5 0	6 0	7 · 0	8 0
GROUP OF	TARGETS			2-123			DD MMM Y	Y HH:MM
FORCE BLUEFOR OR OPFOR								
GROUP DESIG ANN TGTNR AANNN	TGT LOC	NN	TGTNR AANNN	TGT LO				T LOC
	::		•	•			•	::

TITLE:

Groups of Targets

DISPLAY TYPE: Tabular

CONTENT:

Column Heading

Description

FORCE

Force for which list is requested.

GROUP DESIG

Group designation for group of targets.

TGTNR

Target number of target(s) belonging to

group.

TGT LOC

UTM coordinate(s) of targets belonging to

group.

DISPLAY CRITERIA:

TIME

The display shall contain a list of all BLUEFOR or OPFOR groups of targets identified in the system data base at an operator specified exercise time, or as a default, to the exercise time as displayed on the Tactical Display at the time of the display request.

NOTE: The operator specified time must be a time which is included in the current exercise segment.

FORCE

The operator specifies whether the display is for OPFOR or BLUEFOR. The display items are alphanumerically ordered in accordance with the group designations. The target number and location for each target belonging to a group of targets are presented in a list format beneath the associated group designation.

or group of targets selected from preplanned target list.
Note: If a new target or new group of targets is specified, that target or group shall be automatically added to the pre-planned target/
group list maintained in the system data base.

FIRING UNIT

Selection of firing unit identified in system data base.

WEAPON

BLUEFOR: OPFOR: 105-mm 122-mm Howitzer

105-mm 122-mm Howitzer 107-mm 152-mm Howitzer 155-mm 152-mm Gun/Howitzer 175-mm

8"

SHELL

HE ICM
HERAP DPICM
HC FASCAM
ILLUM CLGP

WP

FUSE

PD DELAY VT

ROUNDS

BTRY 1 BN 1

BTRY 10 BN 10

TIME

Date/Time or

H1 H2

.. ± up to 59 minutes
.. (see discussion of
H10 Target Series)

In addition, the operator shall identify the charge (CHARGE 7 or 8) to be used for each mission using the BLUEFOR 155-mm weapon.

SCHEDULED missions may be cancelled at any point up until 60 seconds prior to the operator specified execution time. In addition, the operator shall have the capability to modify/update fire mission data fields (e.g., WEAPON, SHELL, etc.) at any time up until 60 seconds prior to mission execution.

For each SCHEDULED mission, the system shall perform a range check on the firer to impact point five minutes prior to mission execution time (as permitted in accordance with time of mission data input). In the event the firing unit is found to be out of range of its target, an alert which shall identify the mission and its scheduled execution time shall be output for operator action.

- Valid ranges for each of the BLUEFOR and OPFOR weapon types shall be as follows:

Weapon	Maximum Effective Range (Meters)						
105-mm (M101A1)	11,000						
107-mm (M30)	5,650						
155-mm (M109A1)	14,800 (CHARGE 7)						
175-mm (M107) 8" (M110A1)	18,100 (CHARGE 8) 32,800 20,600						
122-mm HOW (D-30)	15,300						
152-mm HOW (D-1)	12,400						
152-mm GUN/HOW (D-20)	18,500						

In the event a SCHEDULED mission is determined to be out of range 5 minutes prior to its scheduled execution time, the system shall recheck that range 60 seconds prior to execution time and, if at that point the firing unit is found to be out of range of its target, than a second alert shall be output and no casualty assessment or indirect firing vector shall be provided.

For all missions determined to be within valid range, and using SHELL types HE, HERAP, WP, ICM and DPICM, the software shall perform casualty assessment and provide an alert which shall identify the mission, its scheduled execution time, recommended instrumented casualties, recommended uninstrumented personnel casualties (standing, prone, and in foxhole), and recommended uninstrumented vehicle casualties (tanks, APCs, and wheeled vehicles). The IFCAS alert shall be displayed 30 seconds prior to scheduled mission execution time and shall be formatted as follows:

[Time] : [Firing Unit] : [Weapon] : [Shell/Fz] : [Tgt#/Coord] :
[Time of Execution]
INSTRUMENTED KILLS : [Player ID]; [Player ID] . . .
UNINSTRUMENTED PERS CAS : STAND [NN%] PROT [NN%]
UNINSTRUMENTED VEH CAS : TNK [NN%] APC [NN%] WHEEL [NN%]

e.g.,
10:24:30: A/4-37: 155MM: ILLUM/PD: AJ002/NJ34566139: 10:25:00
INSTRUMENTED KILLS: BTNK:A05;BTOW:A03
UNINSTRUMENTED PERS CAS: STAND 5% PRONE 0% PROT 0%
UNINSTRUMENTED VEH CAS: TNK 0% APC 3% WHEEL 5%

For all missions determined to be within valid range and using SHELL types HC, ILLUM, FASCAM or CLGP, no casualty assessment shall be performed, but an alert identifying the mission and its scheduled execution time shall be provided 30 seconds prior to scheduled mission execution.

An indirect firing vector shall be displayed at mission execution time for ALL missions determined to be within valid range. The vector shall originate from the location of the firing unit with the weapon effects area represented by a rectangle centered on the impact point. The target number shall be displayed in the rectangle. (Note: In the event a target number is not provided for an IMMEDIATE mission, then the UTM coordinate of the impact point shall be displayed in the rectangle.) The symbol shall be displayed in the color of the firer. Mortar fire shall be displayed as a dashed rectangle rather than the solid lined rectangle used for artillery. Smoke missions shall be displayed as a dotted rectangle. Indirect fire symbols shall be displayed for 30 seconds.

For each ON-CALL or IMMEDIATE mission, the operator shall specify FORCE, TARGET, FIRING UNIT, WEAPON, SHELL, FUSE, # ROUNDS, and CHARGE (as applicable). NOTE: For an IMMEDIATE mission, the operator shall have the option of identifying the target by impact point only, rather than by target number and impact point as shall be required for all SCHEDULED and ON-CALL missions.

The ON-CALL mission shall remain in an ON-CALL status until it is either cancelled or assigned an execution time (in which case it becomes an active SCHEDULED mission).

The execution time for the IMMEDIATE mission is automatically set by software. Range checks, casualty assessments, and firing vector display processing for IMMEDIATE missions shall be essentially as described above for the SCHEDULED mission with the only difference being the timing of the processing. Specifically, the range check shall be performed immediately following mission data input and, in the event the firing unit to target range is found to be valid, then casualty assessment is immediately performed (as applicable), an alert is output, and the mission is 'executed' 30 seconds after output of the alert. Again, an indirect firing vector shall be displayed at mission execution time. For an out of range mission, no casualty assessment is performed, but rather an alert is output stating the mission is out of range.

In addition, any time a target number is not specified for an IMMEDIATE mission, the system shall check to see if any target in the pre-planned target list is within 500 meters of the impact point specified for the mission and shall include its findings (if any) in the FIRE SUPPORT LOG entry for that mission.

Once a mission is executed, it shall be assigned an "EXECUTED" status awaiting operator input of fire mission results. At this point, the operator shall use the FIRE MISSION RESULT interactive menu (Figure 1.4) to specify mission effects. Mission effects may be identified as being either NULL or POSITIVE. POSITIVE effects shall be defined as INSTRUMENTED and UNINSTRUMENTED casualties as defined below.

Field	Valid	Operator	Input
Field	Valid	Operator	Inpu

INSTRUMENTED	Selection of casualties
CASUALTIES	resulting from controller
	gun firing events.

UNINSTRUMENTED

ASUALTIES:	
TANK	# lost
APC	
CARR, MORT	• •
CARR, CP	• •
AD, MANPAD	• •
AD(T)	
AD (SP)	• •
ARTY (T)	
ARTY (SP)	• •
TRK, LT	
TRK, MED	• •
TRK, HVY	• •
WPN, AT	• •
WPN, AUTO	
PERSONNEL	#WIA
	#KTA

Missions for which results have been entered shall become FIRE MISSION LOG items. Up to 1600 executed missions may be included in the FIRE MISSION LOG over the 14 day exercise. Within the log, missions shall be ordered by execution time. The FIRE MISSION LOG is detailed in Figure 1.5.

1.4 Target Series

Target Series may be established through use of variables H1-H10 offset by \pm up to 59 minutes. As previously noted in this discussion, the execution time for a SCHEDULED mission may be set as $H(N)\pm$ up to 59 minutes. Having defined a Target Series in the data base, the operator may at any point set the value (time) of H(N). Once a Target Series time is defined, the system shall process all affected missions accordingly. In addition, the operator shall have the capability to modify/update the time entered for

DESPLAY GROUP	TYPE	TITLE	CONTENT	DESCRIPTION
1	List	FORCE	BLUEFOR OPFOR	Define's meoù display options.
2	List	HEFECT	NULL POSITIVE	Defines selection of result of fire mission.
IF NULL:				
3	List	FIRED MISSIONS	List of fired missions	Defines selection of fire mission with no effects.
4	List		IGNORE REPEAT DONE	Defines manner of entry completion.
IF POSITIVE:		1		
3	List	FIRLD MISSIONS	List of fired missions	Defines selection of fire mission for which effects are to be entered.
4	List	INSTRUMENTED CASUALTLES	List of instrumented casualties resulting from controller gun firing events.	Defines selection of instrumented casualties to be attributed to the mission.
5	l, ist	UNINSTRUMENTED VEHICLE CASUALTIES	TYPE #1.0ST TANK APC CARR, MORT CARR, CP AD, MANPAD AD(SP) ARTY(SP) TRK, LT TRK, MED TRK, HVY WPN, AHIO	Allows operator to specify type and number of vehicle casualties to be attributed to mission. Input is optional.

FIGURE 1.4 MENU: FIRE MISSION RESULT (PAGE 1 OF 2)

DESPLAY GROUP	DESPLAY TYPE TITLE		. EON	TENT	DESCRIPTION
6	List	UNINSTRUMENTED PERSONNEL CASUALTIES	TYPE WIA KIA		Allows operator to specify number of personnel casualties to be attributed to mission. Input is optional.
7	List		IGNORE REPEAT DONE		Specifies manner of entry completion.
		-			

FIGURE 1.4 MENU: FIRE MISSION RESULT (PAGE 2 OF 2)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

FIRE SUPPORT LOG

2-123 DD MMM YY HH:MM - DD MMM YY HH:MM

TÎME TGTNR TGT LOC FIRING UNIT SHELL/FUSE ROUNDS
DD HH:MM AANNN AANNNNNNN XX/NN-NNN AAAAAA/AA NNN

EFFECT: WIA:NN KIA:NN (VEHICLE N)_ (VEHICLE N)_ (VEHICLE N)_
INSTRUMENTED LOSS: PLAYER ID PLAYER ID

FIGURE 1.5 FIRE SUPPORT LOG (PAGE I OF 3)

TITLE:

Fire Support Log

DISPLAY TYPE: Tabular

CONTENT:

Column Heading

Description

TIME

Time of mission execution.

TGTNR (IMMED)

Target number of target, "IMMED" if immediate mission with no target number assigned, or group designation if applicable.

TGT LOC

UTM grid location for mission effects/

delivery.

FIRING UNIT

Name designation of unit executing mission.

SHELL/FUSE

Type of shell/fuse combination used.

ROUNDS

Number of rounds of ammunition expended in

firing.

EFFECT

Description of mission effects for uninstrumented personnel and vehicles (by type), and instrumented losses by player identification.

DISPLAY CRITERIA:

TIME

All data on fire support missions shall be displayed for the entire history at an operator specified time range or, as a default, since the beginning of the history to the exercise time as displayed on the Tactical Display at the time of the display request.

The fixed portion of this format occupies one line per entry with effects on subsequent lines, with uninstrumented losses followed by instrumented losses by ID, for as many lines as necessary.

In the event an immediate mission is input by the operator with no target number and the system determines that there is a target(s) on the pre-planned target list which is

within 500 meters of the impact point specified for the immediate mission, an additional line shall appear in the log entry for that mission as follows: TARGET(s) WITHIN 500 METERS: AANNN. NOTE: Maximum number of targets included in this line shall be 10.

In the event a mission is out of range and therefore not "executed", MISSION OUT OF RANGE shall appear as the mission effect.

The operator specifies whether the display is for the BLUEFOR or OPFOR Fire Support Log.

FORCE

FIGURE 1.5 FIRE SUPPORT LOG (PAGE 3 of 3)

Target Series or cancel a Target Series (thereby causing all missions belonging to the Target Series to be deleted from the active mission file). The capability to define and update a Target Series shall be provided in the INDIRECT FIRE interactive menu (Figure 1.1).

SCIENCE APPLICATIONS, INC. SECTION 2 INDIRECT FIRE AND CASUALTY ASSESSMENT PROCESSOR (IFCASS)

- 2.0 INDIRECT FIRE AND CASUALTY ASSESSMENT PROCESSOR (IFCASS)
- 2.1 Module Synopsis

The IFCASS subprogram will monitor the IFCAS data structures updated by IDCHAN. It will look at each fire mission item and determine whether it is time for the mission to be executed. Upon execution, a casualty recommendation is sent to the IDC for processing by a military controller. IFCASS will provide out of range alerts for those missions whose firing unit is out of range of the designated targets.

2.2 Routine-level Synopsis

Program Description

IFCASS assesses the casualties of simulated fire missions. It is activated every ten seconds and, when activated, scans the Fire Mission Table seeking missions that are:

- 1. within 300 seconds of execution,
- 2. within 60 seconds of execution,
- 3. within 30 seconds of execution.

If a mission is within 300 seconds of execution or if the mission is within 60 seconds of execution, range alerts are sent when the target(s) of the mission are out-of-range. If a mission is within 30 seconds of execution, IFCASS will again send range alerts for out-of-range target(s). This time, though, processing will be done if all targets are in range. This processing includes casualty assessments and message formatting. Results include:

- 1. IDC-to-CC IFCAS messages,
- 2. updated IFCAS arrays in shared memory.

IFCASS is comprised of the following routines:

- o IFCASS Root
- o IFCONT Checks system status

- o IFDIST Finds distances
- o IFDNGG Sends disengagement messages
- o IFENGG Sends engagement messages
- o IFFLNK Gets value of link field in Fire Mission Table
- o IFHLIS Inserts items in history list
- o IFINCL Inserts items in circular list
- o IFINIT Initializes operating environment
- o IFL300 Deals with missions 300 seconds from execution
- o IFLE30 Deals with missions 30 seconds from execution
- o IFLE60 Deals with missions 60 seconds from execution
- o IFLKUP Finds indices into Weapon Effects Table
- o IFPROC Main processing subroutine
- o IFQIDH Queues items to the CC (IDCHAN)
- o IFRECO Produces casualty recommendations
- o IFTYPE Finds player type
- o IFWEAP Initializes Weapon Effects Table

The IFCASS hierarchy chart is illustrated in Figure 2.1.

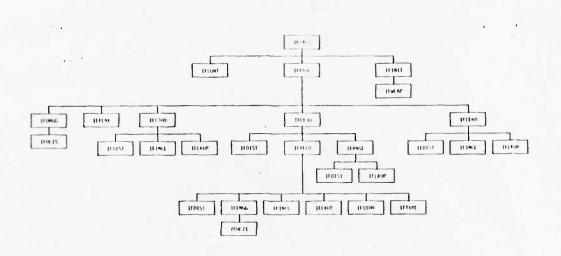


FIGURE 2.1 IFCASS HIERARCHY CHART

2.2.1 PROGRAM IFCASS -

"IFCASS" assesses casualities of indirect fire.

2.2.1.1 Input -

Input includes information from the Weapon Effects Table, Fire Mission Table, Target Group Table, and the Preplanned Target Table.

2.2.1.2 Process -

IFCASS produces a casualty recommendation based on the range of target, maximum range of weapon, and other considerations. In addition, IFCASS (1) alters the status of items in the Fire Mission Table, (2) produces range alert messages based on the time of execution of a Fire Mission and the range of the target, and (3) puts targets into the Nearest Target Table.

2.2.1.3 Output -

Output includes the IFCAS casualty message, range alerts, and entries in the Nearest Target Table.

2.2.2 LOGICAL*4 FUNCTION IFCONT -

"IFCONT" checks the CC global system status for IFCASS.

2.2.2.1 Input -

Input includes the value of the global system status flag.

2.2.2.2 Process -

"IFCONT" checks the global termination flag.

2.2.2.3 Output ~

Output includes the logical flag indicating global system state.

2.2.3 INTEGER*4 FUNCTION IFDIST -

"IFDIST" computes the distance between two points.

2.2.3.1 Input -

Input includes the coordinates of the two points in pixemeters.

2.2.3.2 Process -

The Pythagorean Theorem is used to compute a distance.

2.2.3.3 Output -

Output includes the distance between the two points in meters.

2.2.4 SUBROUTINE IFDNGG -

"IFDNGG" sends disengagement messages to FRMTR.

2.2.4.1 Input -

There are no inputs to this routine.

2.2.4.2 Process -

Whenever it finds a 30-second old entry in the Engagement Table, "IFDNGG" formats a disengagement message and sends it to FRMTR. After doing so, this subroutine zeros the Engagement Table entry and updates the "next-available slot" pointer.

2.2.4.3 Output -

Output includes the disengagement messages.

2.2.5 SUBROUTINE IFENGG -

"IFENGG" sends engagement and disengagement messages to FRMTR.

2.2.5.1 Input -

Input includes (1) the address of an entry in the Fire Mission Table, and (2) the target coordinates.

2.2.5.2 Process -

"IFENGG" builds an engagement message and sends it to FRMTR. Then, it puts an entry into a local copy of the Engagement Table. If the table is full when an entry is to be added, then (1) the oldest entry in the table will be removed, and (2) a disengagement message corresponding to the entry will be sent.

2.2.5.3 Output -

Output includes (1) the entries added to the local Engagement Table, and (2) the engagement and disengagement messages.

2.2.6 INTEGER*4 FUNCTION IFFLNK -

"IFFLNK" gets the value of the Fire Mission Table link field (node).

2.2.6.1 Input -

Input includes the address of the Fire Mission Table entry.

2.2.6.2 Process -

"IFFLNK" gets the link field value of the Fire Mission item.

2.2.6.3 Output -

Output includes the value of link field.

2.2.7 SUBROUTINE IFHLIS -

"IFHLIS" puts an engagement or disengagement message into the history list.

2.2.7.1 Input -

Input includes the message buffer.

2.2.7.2 Process -

"IFHLIS" inserts a message into the history list, starting at the "next-available word". Then, FRMTR is dispatched to do additional processing.

- 2.2.7.3 Output -

A message will be output to the history list.

2.2.8 SUBROUTINE IFINCL -

"IFINCL" inserts a message into the CC Intermediate List.

2.2.8.1 Input -

Input includes both the message buffer and the message length.

2.2.8.2 Process -

"IFINCL" performs all indexing and fill operations required to move the message words into the next-available slot (which doesn't cross a block boundary) in the CC Intermediate List.

2.2.8.3 Output -

Output includes the message and filler words in the CC Intermediate List.

2.2.9 SUBROUTINE IFINIT -

"IFINIT" is the initialization routine for IFCASS.

2.2.9.1 Input -

Input to this routine includes the shared memory event flag clusters.

2.2.9.2 Process -

"IFINIT" initializes the operating environment for IFCASS. It associates the event flag clusters, determines the process ID, gets the history number, and activates a WAKEUP call. "IFINIT" also calls "IFWEAP" to initialize the Weapon Effects Table.

2.2.9.3 Output -

Output includes the initialized Weapon Effects Table.

2.2.10 SUBROUTINE IFL300 -

"IFL300" deals with Fire Mission items that are within 300 seconds of execution.

2.2.10.1 Input -

Input includes the address of the node that is to be executed.

2.2.10.2 Process -

"IFL300" determines whether target(s) are in range. If they are not, it issues an alert. In either case, "IFL300" marks the Fire Mission item as "active."

2.2.10.3 Output -

If applicable, output includes the five-minute out-of-range alerts.

2.2.11 SUBROUTINE IFLE30 -

"IFLE30" deals with Fire Mission items that are within 30 seconds of execution.

2.2.11.1 Input -

Input includes the address of the node that is to be executed.

2.2.11.2 Process -

"IFLE30" determines whether target(s) are in range. If so, it (1) performs a casualty recommendation against them, and (2) marks the Fire Mission item "active."

2.2.11.3 Output -

Output includes the casualty recommendations.

2.2.12 SUBROUTINE IFLE60 -

"IFLE60" deals with fire mission items that are within 60 seconds of execution.

2.2.12.1 Input -

Input includes the address of the node that is to be executed.

2.2.12.2 Process -

"IFLE60" determines whether target(s) are in range. If not, it issues an alert. In either case, "IFLE60" marks the fire mission item as "active."

- 2.2.12.3 Output -

Output includes the out-of-range alerts.

2.2.13 SUBROUTINE IFLKUP -

"IFLKUP" provides indices into the Weapon Effects Table.

2.2.13.1 Input -

Input includes (1) the fire mission item's location in the Fire Mission Table, and (2) the distance from firing unit to target.

2.2.13.2 Process -

"IFLKUP" will provide the first 4 coordinates of the cells which contain the casualty percentages for the six player types.

2.2.13.3 Output -

Output includes first four cordinates of the appropriate cells in the Weapon Effects Table.

2.2.14 SUBROUTINE IFPROC -

"IFPROC" assesses casualties of indirect fire.

2.2.14.1 Input -

Input includes information from the Weapon Effects Table, the Fire Mission Table, the Target Group Table, and the Preplanned Target Table.

2.2.14.2 Process -

A casualty recommendation is produced based on the range of target, the maximum range of weapon, and other considerations. In addition, "IFPROC" (1) alters the status of items in the Fire Mission Table, (2) produces range alert messages based on the time of execution of a Fire Mission and the range of the target, and (3) puts targets into the Nearest Target Table.

2.2.14.3 Output -

Output includes the IFCAS casualty message, the range alerts, and the entries in the Nearest Target Table.

2.2.15 SUBROUTINE IFQIDH -

"IFQIDH" queues messages to the Interactive Display Component Message Handler (IDCHAN).

2.2.15.1 Input -

Input includes the message buffer and the message type.

2.2.15.2 Process -

"IFQIDH" determines the length of message. It then allocates space in the queue and queues the item to IDCHAN.

2.2.15.3 Output -

Output includes the message which is gueued to IDCHAN.

2.2.16 SUBROUTINE IFRECO -

"IFRECO" generates an IFCASS casualty message.

2.2.16.1 Input -

Input includes both the Fire Mission pointer and the target's coordinates.

2.2.16.2 Process -

"IFRECO" determines the effect that a weapon has on players within 150 meters of a shell impact point. This routine also decrements the "not-executed" counter and increments the "executed" counter as appropriate.

2.2.17 INTEGER*4 FUNCTION IFTYPE -

"IFTYPE" determines the player type which, then, is used as an index into the Weapon Effects Table.

2.2.17.1 Input -

Input includes the player's index into the Player Status Vector Table.

2.2.17.2 Process -

After finding the player's type, "IFTYPE" determines its category for casualty calculations (person standing, person prone, wheeled vehicle, armored personnel carrier, or tank). For certain player types, the category is dependent upon the number of rounds used against the target.

2.2.17.3 Output -

Output includes the category code.

2.2.18 SUBROUTINE IFWEAP -

"IFWEAP" is the initialization routine for the IFCASS Weapon Table.

2.2.18.1 Input -

There are no inputs to this routine.

2.2.18.2 Process -

"IFWEAP" builds the casualty look-up array.

2.2.18.3 Output -

Output includes the completed look-up array.

- SCIENCE APPLICATIONS, INC. ATTACHMENT A IFCAS DATA STRUCTURES

--- IFCAS Fire Mission Table Item Format:

16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1	:
EXECUTION TIME (LEAST SIGNIFICANT WORD)	1
EXECUTION TIME (MOST SIGNIFICANT WORD)	2
LINK FIELD STATUS	3
FIRE MISSION NBR	4
TARGET #/ GROUP POINTER (SEE TG BIT) F TG	5
FIRING UNIT ID MISSION TYPE	6
SHELL TYPE NBR WEAPON TYPE NBR	7
ROUNDS FUSE TYPE NBR	8
SERIES NBR CHARGE NBR	9
< UNDEFINED> SERIES OFFSET MINUTES	1 10
X COORDINATE OF TARGET	111
Y COORDINATE OF TARGET	+ 12
	1

---- IFCAS Fire Mission Table Fields

FIELD	VALUES
Status	<pre>0 => Free 1 => Active 2 => Executed 3 => Illumination 4 => Out of Range 5 => Timed Out</pre>
Fire Mission Number	1-32767
Target Type	<pre>0 => Target 1 => Group</pre>
Force Indicator	0 => BLUEFOR 1 => OPFOR
Fire Mission Type	<pre>1 => Scheduled 2 => On Call 3 => Immediate</pre>
Firing Unit ID	1-75
Weapon Type	For BLUEFOR: 1 => 105mm 2 => 107mm 3 => 155mm 4 => 175mm 5 => 8"
	For OPFOR: 1 => 122mm Howitzer 2 => 152mm Howitzer 3 => 152mm Gun/Howitzer
Shell Type	<pre>1 => HE (Default) 2 => HERAP 3 => HC 4 => ILLUM 5 => WP 6 => ICM 7 => DPICM 8 => FASCAM 9 => CLGP</pre>
Fuse Type	<pre>1 => PD (Default) 2 => Delay</pre>

Rounds Charge Series Number Series Offset Time Target Number

Target X Coordinate

Target Y Coordinate

 $3 \Rightarrow VT$ 1 => BTRY => BTRY 3 => BTRY - 3 => BTRY => BTYR 5 => BTRY => BTRY 8 => BTRY 9 => BTRY 10 => BTRY 10 11 => BN 1 12 => BN 2 13 => BN 3 14 => BN 15 => BN 5 16 => BN 17 => BN 18 => BN 19 => BN 20 => BN 10 1 => Charge 7 (Default) 2 => Charge 8 0 => Time is used => H1 $2 \Rightarrow H2$ $3 \Rightarrow H3$ $4 \Rightarrow H4$ 5 => H5 => H6 6 => H7 7 8 => H8 => H9 10 => H10 -59 .LE. Offset .LE. +59 =0 => Offset is Used >0 => Seconds since 1-1-80 AA000-ZZ999 Non-negative integer (unit = pixemeters) Non-negative integer (unit = pixemeters)

--- IFCAS Pre-planned Target Table Item Format:

	16 15														
					BER (]	i
		TAR	GET	וטא	MBER				ВУ	TES)				2
•	<	- שוט	EFI	NED		->1			0.	(HI	GHE	ST	BYT	E)	3
			X	LOC	NOITA	IN	PI	XEM	ETE	RS				!	4
•			Y	LOC!	ATION	IN	PI	XEM	ETE	RS				+	5

NOTE: Data Base contains distinct tables organized by force.

---- Pre-Planned Target Table Fields

Field

Target Number

Target X Coordinate

Target Y Coordinate

Values

AA000-ZZ999

Non-negative integer (unit = pixemeters)

Non-negative integer (unit = pixemeters)

--- IFCAS Target Group Table Item Format:

16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1	
GROUP DESIGNATION (FIRST TWO CHARACTERS)	1
FORCE INDICATOR GRP DESIG. (3RD CHAR.)	2
PRE-PLANNED TARGET POINTER (TARGET 1)	3
0	
0	
PRE-PLANNED TARGET POINTER (TARGET 10)	12

---- IFCAS Target Group Table Fields

FIELD

Target Group Designator

Force Indicator

VALUES

Alphanumeric

0 => BLUEFOR
1 => OPFOR

--- IFCAS Nearest Target Table Item Format:

16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1	
FIRE MISSION NUMBER	1
1ST TARGET NUMBER (LOWEST TWO CHARS)	2
1ST TARGET NUMBER (NEXT TWO CHARS)	3
< UNDEFINED> 1ST TARG # (5TH CHAR)	4
0	
0	
10TH TARGET NUMBER (LOWEST TWO CHARS)	29
10TH TARGET NUMBER (NEXT TWO CHARS)	30
<pre>< UNDEFINED> 10TH TARG # (5TH CHAR) </pre>	31
 	

---- IFCAS Nearest Target Table Fields

FIELD

VALUES

Fire Mission Number

1-32767

Target Number

AA0000-ZZ999

--- Player Status Vector Table Item Format (Players):

16 +-				12									_	2	1
		NAME	OF	PLA	YER	(BU	MPER	NUM	BER)	IN	RAD	IX-	50		1
	TUS	1		X	UT	M	COORI	ANIC	rE	IN	PIXE	MET	ERS		1
0 0	OMI	/U		Y	UT	M	COORI	ANIC	ΓE	IN	PIXE	MET.	ERS		1
	SED)	1		Z	UT	M	COORI	DINA'	TE	IN	PIXE	MET.	ERS		!
101	FORC	E		PLAYE	R TY	PE		1	NE	XT	HIGHE	R L	INE	UNIT	İ

Player Status Vector Table Fields **VALUES** FIELD 3 characters, radix 50 Player Name 0 => Not Used Status 1 => Operational 2 => Combat Loss 3 => Non-Combat Loss 4 => Unallocated Controller Kill 5 => Admin Kill 6 => Mechanically Down I/U 0 => Uninstrumented 1 => Instrumented Center of Mass 0 => Not included 1 => Included If White: Player Type 0 => Field Video 1 => Field Controller 2 => Fire Marker If RED Ground Player: 0 => Undefined $1 \Rightarrow tank (T-72)$ 2 => BMP $3 \Rightarrow BMP w/ PKT (73MM)$ 4 => BMP w/ SAGGER 5 => BRDM 6 => BRDM w/ SAGGER $7 \Rightarrow 2SU-23-4$ 8 => 122 mm SP Howitzer 9 => 155 mm Gun Howitzer 10 => 152 mm Howitzer 11 => Manpack 12 => Manpack w/ SAGGER 13 => Manpack w/ AK (M-16) 14 => Manpack w/ PKT (M-60) 15 => Manpack w/ SA7 (Stinger) 16 => Jammers 17 => Collectors

18 => Truck

19 => ADA - Uninstrumented 20 => SA9 - Uninstrumented

21 => 120 mm Mortar 22 => 180 mm Mortar 23 => Helicopter 24 => Fighter 25 => Bomber

27 => Reconnaissance If BLUE Ground Player: 0 => Undefined 1 => tank 2 => APC w/ COAX 3 => APC w/ TOW 4 => Manpack 5 => Manpack w/ Viper 6 => Manpack w/ Dragon 7 => Manpack w/ M-16 8 => Manpack w/ M-60 9 => REDEYE (Stinger) 10 => Vulcan 11 => GSR 12 => Jammers 13 => Collectors 14 => Truck 15 => ADA 16 => 107 mm Mortar 17 => 81 mm Mortar 18 => 175" SP Gun Howitzer 19 => 8" SP Howitzer 20 => 105 mm SP Howitzer 21 => 155 mm SP Howitzer 22 => Helicopter 23 => Fighter 24 => Bomber 25 => Fighter/Bomber 26 => Reconnaissance

0 => Blue

1 => Red
2 => White

26 => Fighter/Bomber

Force Designator

```
--- Weapon Effects Table Item Format:
PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 1 | 1
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 2 | 2
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 3 | 3
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 4 | 4
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 5 | 5
                                 FUSE
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 1 | 6
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 2 | 7
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 3 | 8
  PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 4 9
  PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 5 | 10
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 4 | 69
PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 5 | 70
                                   --- ROUNDS
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 4 | 559
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 5 | 560
                                                      PLAYER
                                                         TYPE
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 4 | 3359
   PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 5 | 3360
```

Target Engagement Vector Table Item Format:

16							-			6			3	2	1
		T	ARGE	T NU	MBER	CHA	RAC	TERS	1-3	(RAI	50)	-	++		i
		T	ARGE	T NU	MBER	CHA	RAC	rers	2-6	(RAI	50)		++ ++		j
	FI	RER	X UT	M CO	ORDI	NATE	IN	PIX	EME T	ERS			SHL SHL	WEP	FOR
	FI	RER	Y UT	M CO	ORDI	NATE	IN	PIX	EMET:	ERS			 ++	-0-	i
	TA	RGET	X	UTM	COOR	DINA	TE :	IN P	IXEM	ETERS	3		1	-0-	j
	TA	RGET	Y	UTM	COOR	DINA	TE :	IN P	IXEM	ETERS	3		++ 	-0-	1

--- Target Engagement Vector Table Fields

VALUES FIELD

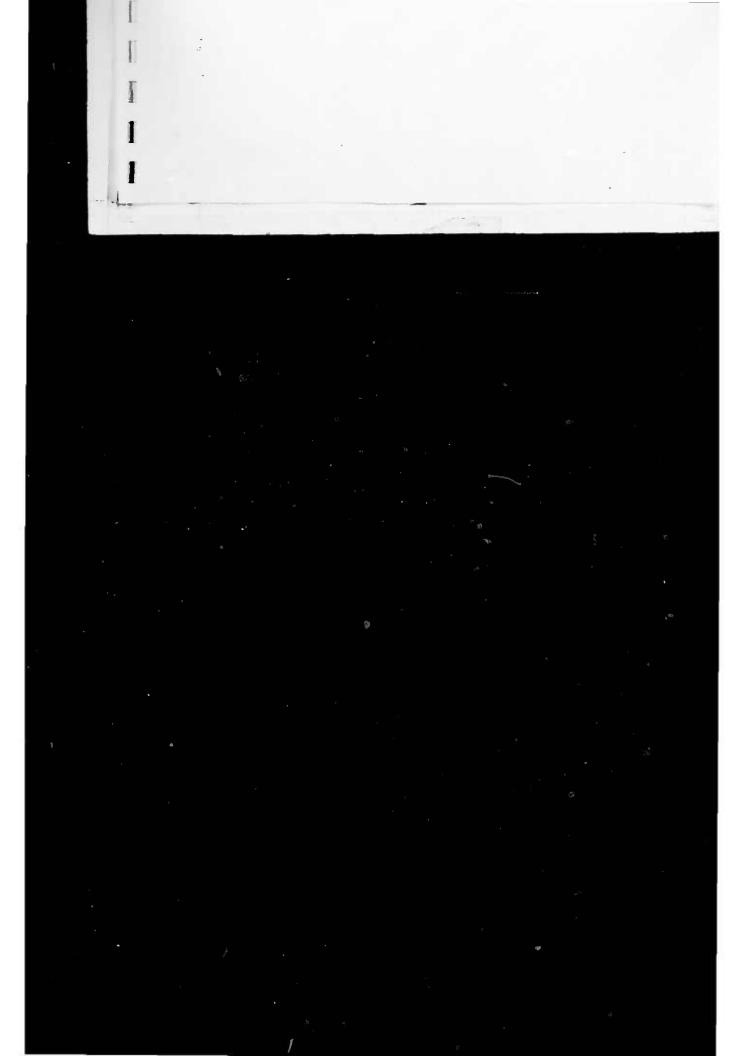
Target Number AA000-ZZ999

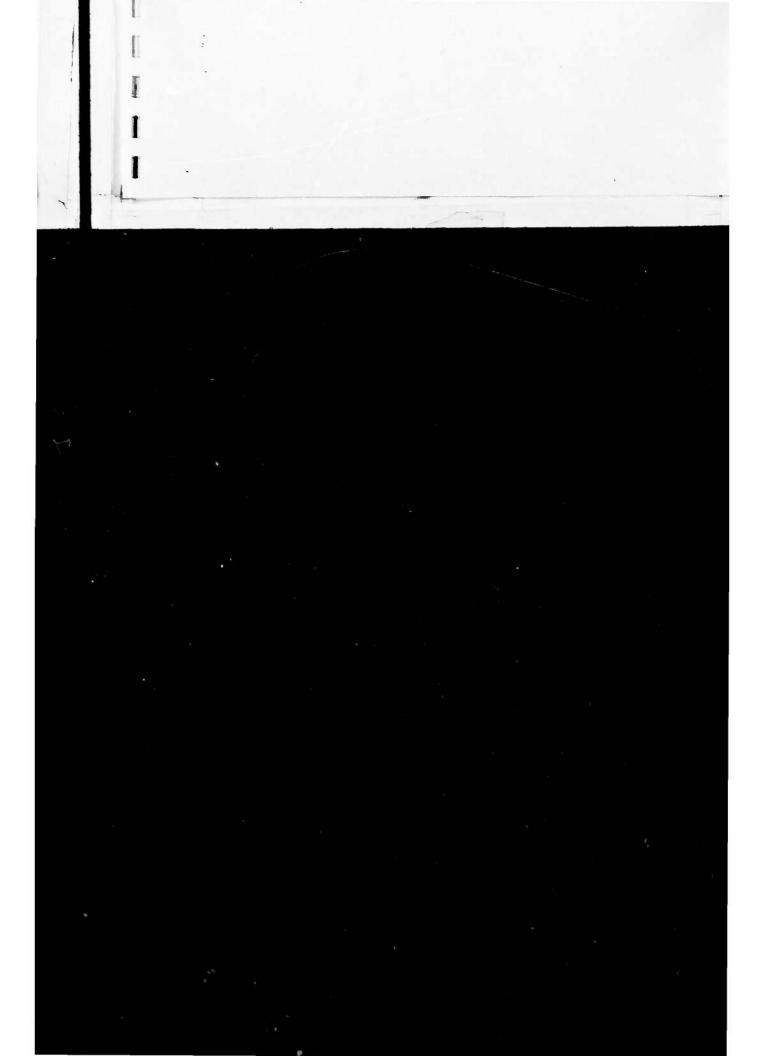
0 => BLUEFOR
1 => OPFOR Force

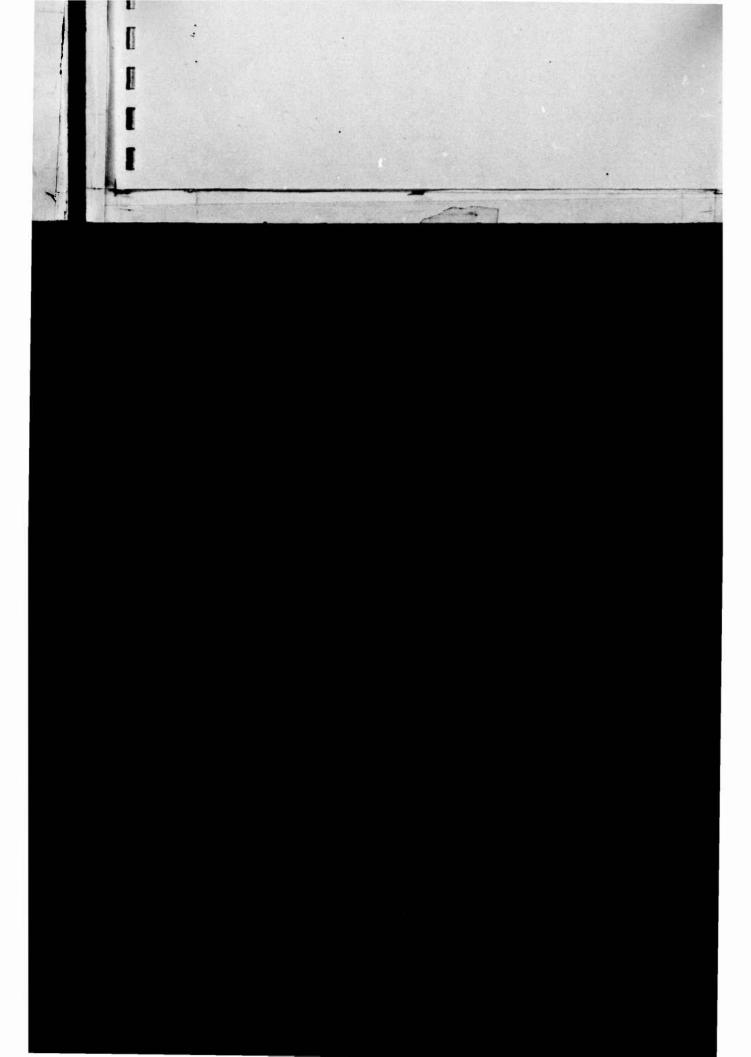
0 => Not Mortar
1 => Mortar Weapon

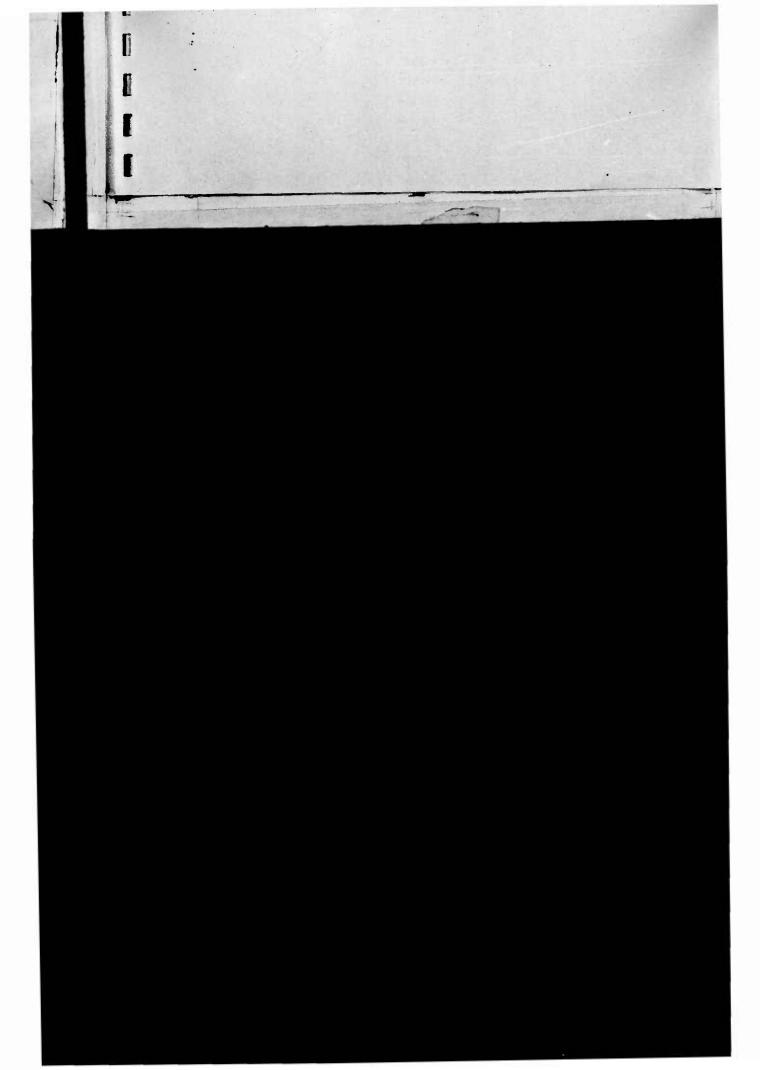
0 => Not Smoke - 1 => Smoke Shell

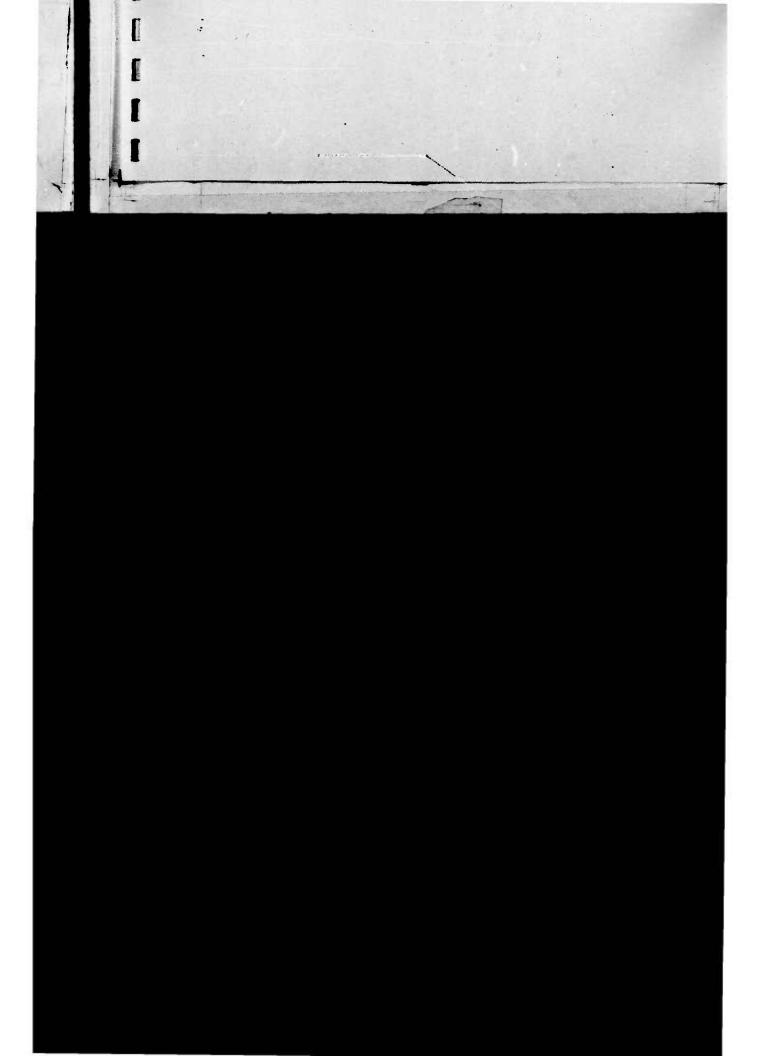


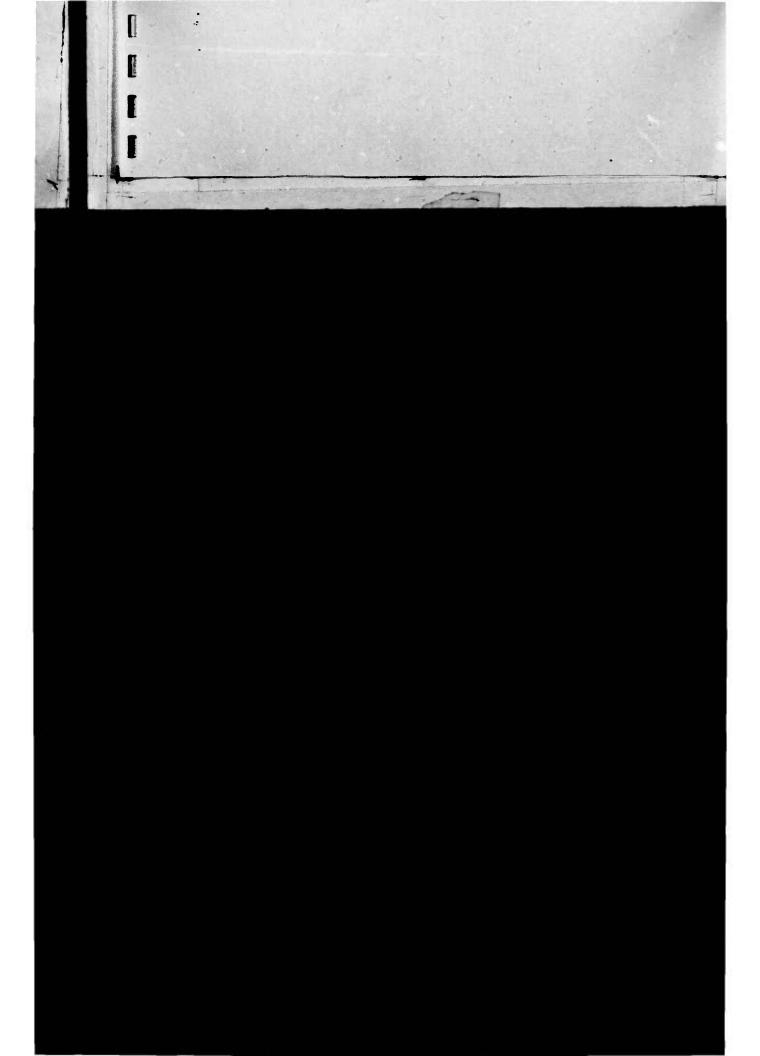


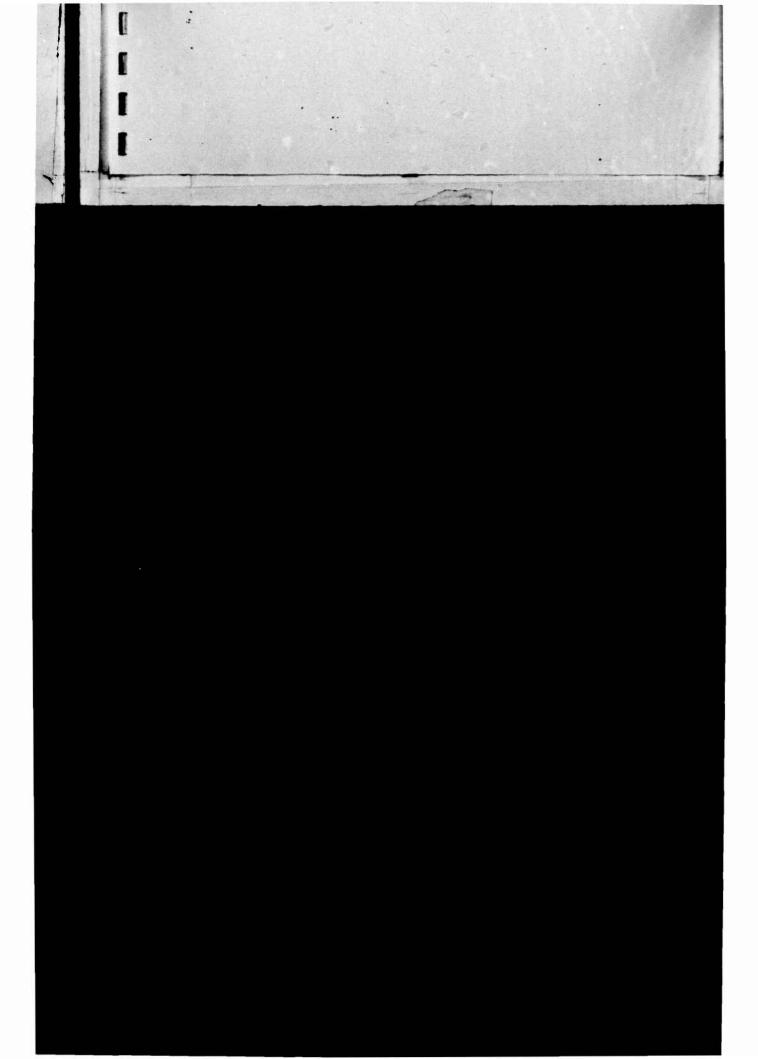




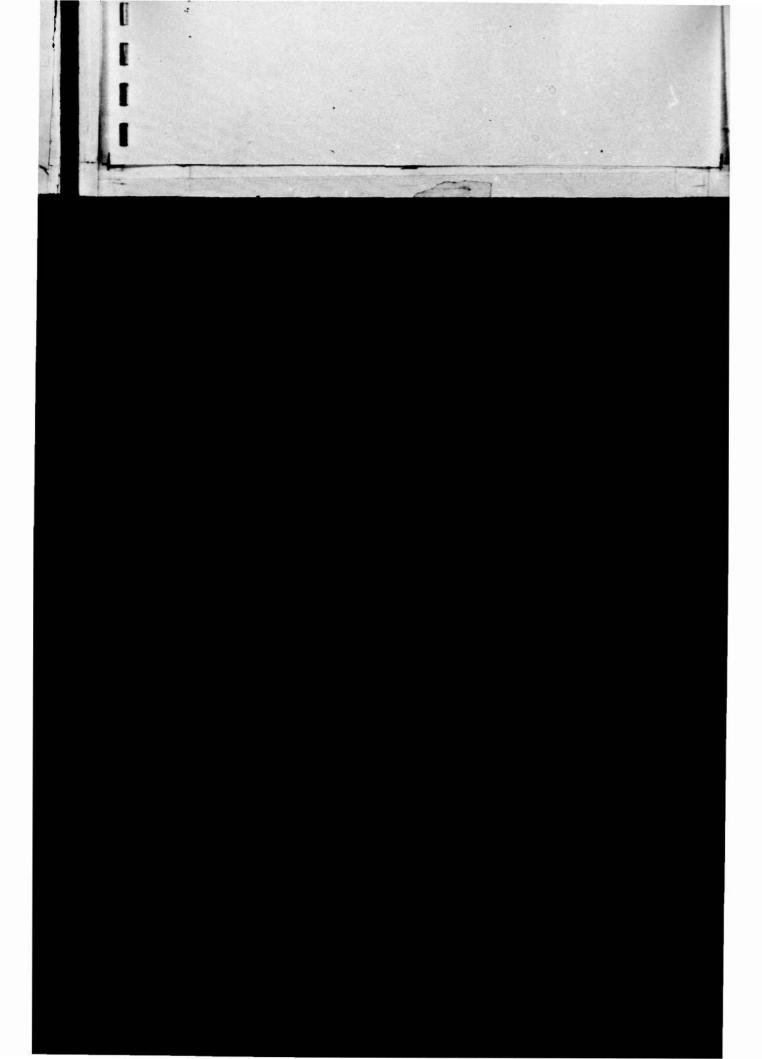








16 => Jammers
17 => Collectors
18 => Truck
19 => ADA - Uninstrumented
20 => SA9 - Uninstrumented
21 => 120 mm Mortar
22 => 180 mm Mortar
23 => Helicopter
24 => Fighter
25 => Bomber The state of the s



PROBABILITY OF KILL WEAP 5 | 3360

